

Emigrants from the Palatinate
to the American Colonies
in the 18th Century

by
FRIEDRICH KREBS
and
MILTON RUBINCAM

PENNSYLVANIA GERMAN SOCIETY
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COMPILED BY
DR. FRIEDRICH KREBS,
State Archivist, Speyer, Germany

Edited, with an Introduction, by
MILTON RUBINCAM,
Fellow, American Society of Genealogists;
President, National Genealogical Society
and Pennsylvania Historical Junto,
Washington, D.C.

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INTRODUCTION

One of the major problems in the field of Pennsylvania German genealogy is the determination of the ancestral homes of the families which settled here in the 18th century. Unless contemporary records, such as family Bibles, correspondence, diaries, letters of manumission, emigration permits, etc., have survived through the centuries, it is almost impossible to ascertain the names of the localities whence came our German forefathers.

The publication by the Pennsylvania German Society of Strassburger and Hinke's *Pennsylvania German Pioneers* (3 vols., 1934) was an invaluable contribution to the study of 18th century German migrations to the colonies. It is an authoritative record of the arrival in this country of thousands of German families which made their homes in Pennsylvania, Virginia, and other British provinces.

Contrary to the instructions issued by the Governor's Council in 1727, the ship-lists for the Port of Philadelphia (through which the majority of the newcomers passed) do not give the names of the places from which these colonists emigrated. They are described laconically as "Palatines" or "Foreigners". Occasionally, the new arrivals are identified as being "Inhabitants of the Dukedom of Württemberg" (ship *Richard and Mary*, 30 September 1754) or "Passengers from Franconia, Württemberg and Hesse" (ship *Henrietta*, 22 October 1754). But generally the lists preserve a grim silence respecting the places of origin of these founders of American families.

In recent years the researches of American and European scholars among records in Germany have brought to light background data concerning many of the immigrants mentioned in the Strassburger-Hinke lists. Their investigations have also disclosed the names of many settlers who were not included in the extant passenger lists.

The present work is the result of the indefatigable labors of Dr. Friedrich Krebs, Archivist at Speyer, among the church records in his custody, notably those of Freckenfeld, Billigheim, Thaleischweiler, Essenheim, Niederkirchen, Obermoschel, and Moersfeld. The *Bayerisches Staatsarchiv* (Bavarian State Archives) at Speyer contains the archives of the

Electoral Palatinate of the Rhine, the Duchy of Zweibrücken, the Bishoprics of Speyer and Worms, and certain other territories of the old Holy Roman Empire.¹

In an article published ten years ago the editor of the present work wrote:²

“Modern historians of the German migrations to America in the eighteenth century, in nearly every case consistently refer to the German immigrants as ‘Palatines’. So prevalent has this usage become that the present writer deems it necessary to protest against its indiscriminate use. True, a precedent was established two centuries ago by the English clerks themselves when they referred to all German passengers on ships as ‘Palatines’ regardless of the states of their origin. Properly speaking, however, the Palatines were inhabitants of the principality known as the Palatinate (Pfalz), but there were also Hessians, Saxons, Bavarians, Württembergers, Badenians, Brunswickers, Mecklenburgers, Prussians, Brandenburgers, Waldeckers, Hanoverians, Anhalters, Ansbachers, Isenburgers, and others, who were all called ‘Palatines’. Even Austrian, Swiss, and Alsatian immigrants fell into this convenient category.”

In support of his thesis that the Palatines did not constitute a majority of the German settlers in colonial America, the author appended a selected list of immigrants from 34 States (excluding the Palatinate) of the Holy Roman Empire.³

The immigrants recorded in the following list may appropriately be described as “Palatines” since they came from the Electoral Palatinate of the Rhine and other principalities under the rule of the great House of Wittelsbach. A few were born in Hessen and elsewhere but settled, married and reared families in one of the Palatine lands.

In the 18th century the Electoral Palatinate of the Rhine was bounded on the east by the Countship of Katzenelnbogen (which means Cat’s Elbows), the Archbishopric-Electorate of Mainz, the Bishopric of Worms, and parts of the territories of the Teutonic Order of Franconia; on the

¹ Marion Dexter Learned, *Guide to the Manuscript Materials Relating to American History in the German State Archives* (Washington, D. C., 1912), p. 214; Civil Affairs Guide, *Archival Repositories in Germany* (War Department Pamphlet No. 31-180), 15 May 1944, p. 102.

² Milton Rubincam, “On the Use of the Term ‘Palatine’”, *The American-German Review*, vol. X (Oct. 1943), p. 15.

³ For an account of this heterogeneous political entity see Milton Rubincam, “The Holy Roman Empire and its Effect on American Colonization”, *National Genealogical Society Quarterly*, vol. XXXI (March 1943), pp. 25-28.

west by the Duchy of Zweibrücken, the Countship of Sponheim, the Duchy of Simmern, and certain districts appertaining to the Electorate of Mainz; on the south by the Duchy of Württemberg and the Bishopric of Speyer; and on the north by the Archbishopric-Electorate of Mainz and the Countship of Katzenelnbogen.⁴ The Electors Palatine in the 18th century were heads of the Neuburg and Sulzbach branches of the illustrious House of Wittelsbach and in religion were Catholics; they were Johann Wilhelm, whose reign of 26 years (1690-1716) was characterized by religious oppression; Karl Philipp (1716-42), who “inflicted the most terrible cruelties on the Pfalz and renewed, in 1742, the violent religious persecution, while indulging in passions that disgraced his years, until death relieved the afflicted country from this monster”;⁵ and Karl Theodor (1742-99), a milder ruler who founded the Academy of Sciences at Mannheim and who, in 1777, succeeded a distant cousin as Elector of Bavaria. Cadet branches of the Palatine House of Wittelsbach were represented by the rulers of Zweibrücken,⁶ Simmern, Sulzbach, Birkenfeld, etc.

The corruption of the Palatine Government was graphically described about 1780 by Johann Kaspar Riesbeck.⁷ “There is, indeed,” he wrote, “no part of Germany, in which the adventurers of all sorts are so sure to make their fortunes as they are here. Provided they take care to put part of the booty into the Electoral chest, they are sure to live unmolested . . . The government of the Palatinate is one of the most arbitrary in Germany. There are no states,⁸ and the privileges of the communities are the jest of the court. . . .” The religious, political, military, social, and economic causes of the emigration of thousands of “poor Palatines” have been described by many writers and need not detain us here.⁹ One has but to study the documents (covering the period 1708-11) printed in

⁴ *The Encyclopaedia Britannica*, 2nd edition, vol. VIII (1781), p. 5833.

⁵ Wolfgang Menzel, *Germany from the Earliest Period*, translated from the 4th German edition by Mrs. George Horrocks, vol. III, p. 1240.

⁶ In 1799 Duke Max Joseph of Pfalz-Zweibrücken succeeded to Karl Theodor’s electoral dignities, and in 1806 became the first King of Bavaria, thus founding the royal dynasty which ruled the Wittelsbach lands until its final overthrow in 1918.

⁷ *Riesbeck’s Travels in Germany*, in John Pinkerton’s *A General Collection of the Best and Most Interesting Voyages and Travels in all Parts of the World*, vol. VI (1809), pp. 265-268.

⁸ *i.e.*, Parliament or Diet.

⁹ Among recent essays on the subject see Henry Sylvester Jacoby, *The Pennsylvania Germans: A Reprint of Chapter III in The Jacoby Family Genealogy* (1930), pp. 27-28; Russell Wieder Gilbert, *A Picture of the Pennsylvania Germans* (Pennsylvania Historical Association, Pennsylvania History Studies No. 1, 1947), pp. 2-4; Francis Coleman Rosenberger, *Some Notes on the Rosenberger Family in Pennsylvania and Virginia, 1729-1950* (1950), pp. 3-4.

volume III of *The Ecclesiastical Records of the State of New York* to realize the sufferings these unfortunate people endured.

The church registers examined by Dr. Krebs contain many references to persons who emigrated to America. The places in the records where such notes are found vary. In the Lutheran church book of Freckenfeld, Friedrich Piton, pastor at Freckenfeld, 1751-1758, made his notations about emigration at the dates of birth or baptism of the emigrants. The Lutheran pastor at Billigheim, Samuel Christian Thomae, Junior, 1729-1756, wrote notes about emigration to America at the marriages and confirmations in the church book. The clergyman at Thaleischweiler made his at the births and marriages in the Lutheran church book. In the Essenheim records, 1741-1749, the emigrants for a given year are listed together, mostly in family groups, and the total number of persons is given; for instance, for the year 1742, it is stated that "in the beginning of May 1742 the following persons of our community left for the American countries", and then five family groups are mentioned, 36 persons in all. Elsewhere the Essenheim records then give details about these families, such as name of husband and wife, time of marriage, names of children born or baptized in Essenheim.¹⁰

Descendants of the families mentioned herein will be interested in knowing the location of the principal towns and villages whence came their Palatine forefathers:

Billigheim; in Rhenish Bavaria, on the Klingbach, four miles south of Landau (not to be confused with Landau, on the Isar River, in Bavaria proper).

Erbesbuedesheim; in the Province of Rheinhessen, State of Hessen.

Essenheim; in *Kreis* Mainz, Province of Rheinhessen, State of Hessen.

Freckenfeld; south of Landau.

Fröschen; near Pirmasens, which is 40 miles west by south of Speyer.

Kandel; ten miles southeast of Landau.

Kusel; on the Glan River, 17 miles northwest of Kaiserslautern.

Moersfeld; in the district of Kirchheimbolanden, Rhenish Bavaria.

Obermoschel; 9 miles southwest of Bad Kreuznach.

Niederkirchen, near Kaiserslautern; 4 miles east of St. Wendel (annexed to the Saar in 1946).

¹⁰ At Essenheim the pastor of the Reformed Church was J. Radernher. For a note about this pastor in 1742, and the emigration of John Michael Paulus, see Strassburger and Hinke's *Pennsylvania German Pioneers*, Vol. 1, xxxviii - xxxix.

Thaleischweiler; 5 miles north of Pirmasens.

Zweibrücken; on the Schwarzbach, 54 miles southwest of Mannheim. It is known also by the French name, *Deux-Ponts*. It was for many centuries the capital of the Duchy of Zweibrücken, under the rule of cadet branches of the House of Wittelsbach.

The above places are located in the present State of Rheinland-Pfalz, French Zone of Germany, with the exception of Erbesbuedesheim and Essenheim, which are in the American Zone.

Researches have been undertaken to identify the emigrants found by Dr. Krebs with the Pennsylvania settlers of the same names. In a number of cases their identities were easily established, but in other cases it was difficult or impossible to prove the connection. Undoubtedly many of the newcomers did not remain in Pennsylvania but pushed farther south, following the stream of migration to the Shenandoah Valley and elsewhere.

The lists received from Dr. Krebs were submitted by the editor to Dr. Albert H. Gerberich, of Bethesda, Maryland, whose knowledge of Pennsylvania-German genealogy has been correctly described as "probably unexcelled".¹¹ Our thanks are due to Dr. Gerberich for his careful examination of the lists and for his notes concerning several of the immigrants mentioned therein.

An explanation of the system adopted in the present work is in order:

(1) The following symbols are used:

GSP Berks	}	Abstracts of wills for these counties in the Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania, 1300 Locust Street, Philadelphia, Pa.
GSP Bucks		
GSP Lancaster		
GSP York		

PA-3: *Pennsylvania Archives*, 3rd Series (Tax lists), followed by volume and page references.

PHSL XXIV: The Publications of the Huguenot Society of London, vol. XXIV, *Naturalizations of Foreign Protestants in the American Colonies Pursuant to Statute 13 George II. c. 7*, edited by M. S. Giuseppe, F.S.A. (1921).

S-H I: Strassburger and Hinke, *Pennsylvania German Pioneers*, vol. I (published by the Pennsylvania German Society, 1934).

(2) The italicized portions of the following records are taken directly

¹¹ Meredith B. Colket, Jr., M.A., F.A.S.G., "The Stauffer-Stouffer (Stover) Family of Pennsylvania", Publications of *The Genealogical Society of Pennsylvania*, vol. XV, nos. 2-3 (Spring 1947), p. 217.

from the comments concerning emigration in the church registers. The names of ships are also italicized.

(3) The editor has followed the usual German method for assigning dates, namely, the day in Arabic numerals followed by the month in Roman numerals and the year. Thus, 15.II.1729 = 15 February 1729. The Catholic States of Germany adopted the New Style Calendar soon after its use was decreed by Pope Gregory XIII in 1582. The Protestant States continued to follow the Old Style until February 1700, when the Gregorian Calendar was put into operation as a result of the action in the preceding year of the Imperial Diet at Regensburg.¹²

(4) The abbreviation *q.v.* is, of course, the Latin *quod vide*, "which see".

The map of the Electoral Palatinate of the Rhine in the 17th century has been reproduced from the frontispiece of Martin Zeiller's *Topographia Palatinatus Rheni et Vicinarum Regionum* (1645), a copy of which is in the Rare Book Room of the Library of Congress, Washington, D. C.

¹² A contemporary account of this historic event is found in the *Mercure Historique et Politique*, vol. 28, Jan.-June 1700, pp. 59-60, as follows: "Le Dimanche de 13 de Décembre on publia dans toutes les Eglises de Francfort & des lieux circonvoisins l'ouverture de nouveaux Stile, qui doit commencer le 19. du moi de Février prochain, auquel jour on comptera le premier Mars. Les Ministres Protestans assemblez a Ratisbonne [Regensburg], qui avoient déjà écrit au Roi de la Grand' Bretagne, au Roi de Suède, et aux Etats-Généraux des Provinces-Unies pour les prier de donner les mains a la Réformation de l'ancien Calendrier de meme qu'ils l'ont fait en Allmagne, leur ont écrit encore de Nouveaux pour leur faire la meme prière". The United Provinces (Netherlands) compiled with the request of the Protestant envoys at Regensburg, switching over to the New Style in 1700, but Great Britain and her colonies did not follow suit until September 1752, and Sweden until February 1753. For a good account of the difference between the Julian and the Gregorian Calendars, see pages 320-323 of Archibald F. Bennett's *A Guide for Genealogical Research*, published in 1951 by the Genealogical Society of the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints, Salt Lake City, Utah.

THE EMIGRANTS

ALLENBACH, Anna Maria. Born 29.III.1726, at Thaleischweiler. Daughter of Andreas and Anna Barbara Allenbach. *Has left for Pennsylvania*, 20 May 1752.

ALLENBACH, Friedrich. Marksman at Thaleischweiler. Son of Andreas Allenbach. Married 30.I.1742, at Thaleischweiler, Eva Catharina, daughter of Matthäus Helli, from Switzerland. *Have left for Pennsylvania* 1750. Issue (born at Thaleischweiler): (1) Anna Maria, b. 10.III.1744; (2) Elisabetha Catharina, b. 27.XI.1746. Friedrich *Almbach* arrived on the ship *St. Andrew*, 18 Aug. 1750 (S-H I, 435).

ALSPACH, Anna Barbara. Born at Oberfröschen (Höhfröschen), 25.IX.1737. Daughter of Johannes and Anna Ottilia Alsbach. *Has left for Pennsylvania* 1763.

ALSPACH, Johannes (born at Oberfröschen, 12.II.1748), Johann David (born at Oberfröschen, 22.IX.1735), and George Heinrich (born at Oberfröschen, 24.III.1746). Sons of Johannes and Anna Ottilia Alspach. Notations in church register for Johannes and George Heinrich: *Has left for Pennsylvania* 1763, and for Johann David: *Has left for Pennsylvania*.

David Alspach was living in Windsor Township, Berks Co., Pa., 5 April 1762, when he took the sacrament (PHSL XXIV, 79). Letters of administration on his estate were granted to his widow, Dorothea Alsbach, 9 March 1768 (GSP Berks, I, 129).

Henrich Alsbach arrived on the ship *Chance*, 1 Nov. 1763 (S-H I, 686); he was living in Cumru Twp., Berks Co., 16 Sept. 1761, when he took the sacrament (PHSL XXIV, 74). Henry Alspach was living in Windsor Twp. in 1790 (First Census, p. 44).

ALSPACH, Reinhardt. From Froeschen. Married at Thaleischweiler, 29.III.1737, Anna Magdalena Brandstaetter, whom he had impregnated. Therefore they were obliged to leave the country after the marriage. *He was admitted again, but he left for Pennsylvania*. Reinhart Altpach arrived on the ship *Robert and Alice*, 11 Sept. 1738 (S-H I, 213, 215). Dr. Krebs states that Reinhardt Alspach seems to have returned to his native place, for in 1760 the births of his children are again found in the church registers of Thaleischweiler. However, Reinhart Alsbach, of Windsor, made his will

3 Jan. 1762; it was proved 16 May 1763; he named his sons George and Heinrich, and mentioned (but did not name) his other children. His widow, *Magdalena*, was administratrix of his estate (GSP Berks, I, 71). Dr. Gerberich's records show that Reinhart and Matthias Alspach were assessed in Windsor Twp. in 1754.

APFFEL, Christian. Baptized at Freckenfeld, 28.X.1722. Son of Hanns Erhard and Anna Maria Apffel. Married at Freckenfeld, 10.V. 1753, Anna Appolonia Riedweil. *Cop.* 1753 10 May: left for the new country 12th *ehusd. d. a.* (d.a. = of the same year). Christian Appel arrived on the ship *King of Prussia*, 3 Oct. 1764. He may not have been the same man as Christian Apffel, of Freckenfeld. If he were the same, he must have gone back to Germany and then returned to Pennsylvania in 1764. Christian Apple was living in Philadelphia Co. in 1774 (PA-3, XIV, 404), and in Lancaster Borough, 1790 (First Census, p. 136). There is no proof, that the editor has seen, that these men may be identified with Christian Apffel of Freckenfeld.

APFFEL, Georg. Duchy of Zweibrücken. A day-laborer, *who has left for Philadelphia, from Kandel* 1764. Geo. Appel arrived on the ship *King of Prussia*, 3 Oct. 1764 (S-H I, 694).

APFFEL, Peter. From Steinweiler. Born about 1719. Confirmed at Billigheim, 1732. *America.* Johann Peter Appel arrived on the pink (a type of ship) *John and William*, 17 Oct. 1732 (S-H I, 102, 105, 106). Peter Apple of Northumberland Co. had 40 acres surveyed, 7 Sept. 1789 (PA-3, XXV, 58), and 50 acres surveyed, 15 Feb. 1798 (PA-3, XXV, 62). Peter of Northumberland may have been of a later generation than the Peter who came from Billigheim in 1732.

ARNOLD, Casper. A tailor from the Duchy of Saxe-Meiningen; afterwards of Klingen, Palatinate. Married at Billigheim, 8.V.1750, Mariana Knei, daughter of the Burgomaster of Klingen. *Americam.* Issue: Johann Adam, b. at Klingen, 25.I.1751. Caspar Arnold was listed in tax records of Penns Twp., Northumberland Co. for 1778-80, 1781, 1782, 1783-4, 1785, 1786, and 1787, and Adam Arnold was listed in the records from 1782. (PA-3, XIX, 410, 449, 499, 568, 600, 661, 736).

BAEHR, Melchior. Duchy of Zweibrücken. *Temporalbeständer* (farmer) in the Valley of Offweiler, Palatinate (Offweilerhof, near Contwig), 1743. Melcher Bär arrived on the ship *Phoenix*, 30 Sept. 1743 (S-H I, 346).

BALSSEL, Peter. Married (secondly) at Thaleischweiler, 12.V.1744. Anna Maria, a daughter of Theodor Dorn from Mühlbach (Höhmülbach). *Have left for Pennsylvania* 1750. Issue (born at Thaleischweiler): (1)

Johann Jacob, b. 10.IX.1745; (2) Elisabetha Barbara, b. 24.IX.1748. Peter *Balsam* arrived on the ship *St. Andrew*, 18 Aug. 1750 (S-H I, 435).

BARTH, Geörg Adam. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Barbelroth, Palatinate, 1753.

BAYRITSCH, Peter. Brother of Maria Catharina Grob (*q.v.*). From Thaleischweiler. Peter Beiritsch arrived on the ship *Chance*, 9 Sept. 1765 (S-H I, 705).

BECKER, Jacob. From Erbesbuedesheim, Palatinate, 1749. Jacob Becker arrived on the ship *Edinburgh*, 15 Sept. 1749 (S-H I, 403). Jacob Becker, of Northern Liberties Twp., Philadelphia Co., took the sacrament, 21 Sept. 1760 (PHSL XXIV, 60).

BIER, Peter. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Kusel, 1748. He arrived on the ship *Two Brothers*, 15 Sept. 1748 (S-H I, 377, 378, 379, 381). Peter Beer, sen., of Lancaster, took the sacrament, 21 Feb. 1762 (PHSL XXIV, 78).

BOCKRICKERT, Israel. A smith. Son of Hanss Leonhardt Bockrickert, weaver, of Pfaffenhofen, Duchy of Württemberg. Married at Thaleischweiler, 9.11.1745, Anna Margaretha, daughter of Andreas Dauenhauer, of Thaleischweiler. *Has left for Pennsylvania with wife and two children*, 1765 7th May. Issue (born at Thaleischweiler): (1) Anna Maria, b. 10.V.1748; (2) Israel, b. 18.XI.1761 (13 years after his sister). Israel Bockreiter arrived on the ship *Chance*, 9 Sept. 1765 (S-H I, 705). He lived in Lancaster Borough (PA-3, XVII, 603, and First Census, p. 136). Israel *Bucksritter*, of Lancaster Borough, made his will, 14 May 1792 (proved 14 Nov. 1792); he named his daughter, Anna, wife of Jacob Stofft, and his grandchildren, George Rhode and Jacob, Elizabeth and Catharine Gross (their parents were not named) (GSP Lancaster, II, 85-86).

BIRCKHEIMER (BERGHEIMER) Balthasar. Citizen of Klein-Niedesheim. Died about 1714. His wife, Anna Margaretha, died about 1745. Of their 5 children, Johann Wilhelm, Casper, and Susanna *have left for the New Country long years ago* (mentioned in a charter of 1747). Wilhelm Bergheimer, aged 20, Susanna Bergheimerin, aged 18, and a Salome Bergheimerin arrived on the ship *Samuel*, 11 Aug. 1732 (S-H I, 59, 61).

BOEHM, Reichardt. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Odenbach (Palatinate), 1749. Johann Reichard Böhm arrived on the ship *Leslie*, 7 Oct. 1749.

BOPP, Lorentz. Duchy of Zweibrücken. Left for America, from Hergersweiler (Palatinate), 1741.

BRANDSTAETTER, Matthias. Son of Andreas Brandstätter, from Meierndorf, Bavaria (Dr. Krebs states that this is according to a communi-

cation from Professor Biundo; the church register, from which a paper seems to have been lost, gives Aachen, countship of Ansbach). Married at Thaleischweiler, 7.XI.1741, Maria Magdalena, daughter of Conrad Schaar, from Froeschen. *Have left for the New Country* 1749, 1st May. Issue (born at Oberfröschen): (1) Anna Barbara, b. 19.XII.1744; (2) Andreas, b. 15.VIII.1747. Andrew Branstater was living in Dauphin Co., Pa., 1790 (First Census, p. 93).

BRANDSTETTER, Johann Friedrich. A soldier (grenadier) at Pirmasens. Born at Fröschen, 23.XI.1724. Son of the carpenter Michael Brandstetter and of Maria Catharina. Married at Thaleischweiler, 18.II.1749, Anna Barbara, daughter of Peter Mag from Krickenbach, Palatinate. *These left for Pennsylvania* 1764 14 May. Issue (born at Fröschen): (1) Anna Esther, b. 2.II.1754; (2) Johann Friedrich, b. 18.X.1755; (3) Dorothea Barbara, b. 26.III.1757; (4) Johann Michael, b. 26.IV.1759; (5) Johannes, b. 19.IX.1761; (6) Maria Elisabetha, b. 27.VII.1763. Friedrich Brandstetter arrived on the ship *Sarah*, 20 Sept. 1764 (S-H I, 691).

BRETTSCHNEIDER, Christina. Confirmed at Billigheim, 1738. *America*.

BRICKER, Sara Elisabetha. Daughter of the shepherd, Carl Bricker. She bore an illegitimate child, Anna Catharina, on 1.X.1745; it died 17.X.1747. Its father was Philipp Reinhard, son of Anthon Reinhard from Hallgarten. *Because the matter of these two persons remained at the office a very long time unsettled, the mother of the child has left for America, impatiently and depressed by poverty, with Friedr. Reinhard at Whitsuntide* 1746, leaving her child, and Karl Philipp Reinhard has at once followed her with his unmarried sister. (See also **REINHARD**, Maria Barbara and Philipp.)

BRUDER, Johann Heinrich. Born at Oberfröschen (Höhfröschen), 18.VI.1730. Son of Michael and Anna Eva Bruder. *Has gone to Pennsylvania* 1749 the 1st May. Henry Bruder was living in Germany Twp., York Co., 1780 (PA-3, XXI, 307).

BURCKHARDT, the wife of Peter, born Ludwig, dwelling in Pennsylvania, from Bergzabern, 1751. (Duchy of Zweibrücken).

BURG, Christian. Baptized at Freckenfeld, 8.IV.1731. Son of Johann Nicolaus and Anna Jacobea Burg. *Left for the New Country* 1752. Johan Christian Burg arrived on the snow (a type of ship) *Ketty*, 16 Oct. 1752 (S-H I, 496). Christian Burg was living in Lancaster Twp., Lancaster Co., 1771 (PA-3, XVII, 81).

CREUZ, Daniel. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Kusel, 1748. Johann Daniel Kreutz arrived on the ship *Two Brothers*, 15 Sept. 1748 (S-H I, 377, 379, 381).

CRON, Lorentz. Married Anna Ursula. Issue (born at Essenheim): (1) Eva, b. 13.I.1734; (2) Hanss Michel, b. 3.II.1736; (3) Felicitas, b. 21.XII.1737; (4) Johannes, b. 22.II.1741. To America, 1741, *with wife and 8 children*. Lorentz Cron arrived on the ship *St. Mark*, 26 Sept. 1741 (S-H I, 296, 298, 299). In 1768 Lorentz Crone, *a single man*, was living in Alsace Twp., Berks Co. (PA-3, XVIII, 98). Lawrentz Crown was in Alsace Twp. 1779 (PA-3, XVIII, 177). Lawrence and Henry Kron(e) were in Alsace Twp. 1780 (PA-3, XVIII, 307), and under the name of Krohn, they were listed in Alsace Twp., 1784 (PA-3, XVIII, 569).

DARE, Jacob. Duchy of Zweibrücken. *Who has left for Pennsylvania with wife and children*. He came from Schwarzenacker (Sarre). (No dates given).

DARON, Georg. Of Essenheim. Married 18.VII.1730, Elisabetha, daughter of Johann Jacob Geibel, of Gambach, Hessen (Wetterau). Issue (born at Essenheim): (1) Anna Margaretha, bap. 26.III.1731; (2) Anna Elisabetha, b. 27.V.1735; (3) Maria Elisabetha, b. 2.I.1741. To America, 1741, *with wife and 3 children*. Jorg Darahn arrived on the ship *St. Mark*, 26 Sept. 1741 (S-H I, 296, 298, 299). Dr. Gerberich suggests that this family settled in York and Northampton Cos., Pa.

DAUB, Nicklaus, *who has left for the New Country*, from Minfeld (Palatinate), 1752. (Duchy of Zweibrücken).

DAUDE (DAUTE), Johann Heinrich. Cartwright. Son of Heinrich Daude, cartwright, of Froeschen. Married at Thaleischweiler, 8.V.1742, Anna Elisabetha, daughter of Michael Brandstetter, of Fröschen, whom he had impregnated. *He left for Pennsylvania with wife, children, and the son-in-law, and the wife and children of his son-in-law*, 1765, the 7th May. Issue (born at Fröschen): (1) Maria Magdalena, b. 8.VIII.1742. *She left for Pennsylvania with her parents, husband, and children*, 1765 the 7th May; see her husband, **LAMBERT**, Johann Heinrich; (2) Friedrich Jakob, b. 11.X.1744; (3) Anna Catharina, b. 14.VIII.1748; (4) Anna Elisabetha, b. 15.XII.1751; (5) Elisabeth Margaretha, b. 22.IX.1756. The name of Henry Dauty is found in the tax lists of Bucks Co. (PA-3, XIII, 202, 219, 388, 451) and Augusta Twp., Northumberland Co. (PA-3, XIX, 645, 721). A Henry Dauty was living in Northumberland Co. in 1790 (First Census, p. 186).

DAUGENHAUER, Maria Elisabeth. Born at Thaleischweiler, 20.III.1725. Daughter of Andreas and Maria Catharina Daugenhauer. *Has left for Pennsylvania* 1750.

DECHENT, Jacob. Married Anna Maria. Issue: Anna Barbara, b. at Essenheim, 11.XII.1740. To America 1741, *with wife and 5 children*. The First Census (1790) shows that persons named Deshong (possibly a

corruption of Dechent) lived in Philadelphia Co. and Cocalico Twp., Lancaster Co., Pa.

DECKER, Valentin. Of Letteler. Married at Obermoschel, 17.II.1739, Elisabetha Margaretha, daughter of Andreas Reinhard, of Hallgarten. *Has left for America with his family.* Issue (born at Hallgarten): (1) Johann Adam, b. 24.X.1739; (2) Johann Theobald, b. 20.X.1744.

DENGER(T) (DINGERT), Christoph. Innkeeper at the "Gruener Baum" at Appenhofen, Palatinate. Son of Matthias Denger, citizen of Minderslachen. Married 15.II.1729, at Billigheim, Anna Catharina, daughter of Hanss Georg Stumkeller, of Appenhofen. *Pendum, wife and children in Americam.* Chr. Denger(t) was hanged 13.III.1749, at Germerseheim, because he had entered into a partnership with thieves, whereupon his wife and children left for America. Issue (born at Appenhofen): (1) Anna Maria, b. 23.VI(?). 1736, confirmed at Billigheim, 1749, *Americ.*; (2) Anna Elisabetha, b. 26.IV.1739, confirmed at Billigheim, 1750, *Americ.*; (3) Andreas, b. 20.IV.1743. Andrew Denger was living in Conestogo Twp., Lancaster Co., 1790 (First Census, p. 13).

DIEDRICH, Sophia. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Biesterschied (Palatinate), 1742.

DIERWAECHTER, Diebold. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Freckenfeld (Palatinate), 1752.

DÜR WÄCHTER, Johann Geogr. Baptized at Freckenfeld, 13.II.1724. Son of Peter and Anna Catharina Dürwächter. *Left for the New Country* 1752. George Dierwachler (a misreading), single man, was listed in Lancaster Twp., Lancaster Co., 1772 (PA-3, XVII, 170). Dr. Gerberich's records show that a George Thürwächler and his wife Elisabeth attended the Trinity Lutheran Church at Lebanon.

DÜRRWÄCHTER, Johann Theobald. Citizen of Freckenfeld. Married Maria Catharina Geiger. Issue (born at Freckenfeld): (1) Johann Ludwig, bap. 28.X.1728; *Gone away* 1752; (2) Maria Margaretha, bap. 20.II.1732; (3) Maria Susanna, bap. 13.III.1735; (4) Johann Jacob, b. 22.XII.1738; (5) Johannes, b. 18.II.1742; (6) Eva Margaretha, b. 25.X.1744; (7) Catharina Margaretha, b. 23.VI.1747. After the names of nos. 2-6 appears the notation: *Left for the New Country* 1752. The church registers do not indicate if the parents also left for America, but it is very probable that they emigrated also. The family disappears from the registers in 1752. John Derwechter, of Manheim Twp., York Co., was listed in 1779 and at other times (PA-3, XXI, 21, 211, 398).

EBHARD, Leonhard. Married at Obermoschel, 24.VII.1736, Anna Catharina, daughter of Jacob Grimm, of Unkenbach. *Has left for America with his family.* Issue: Johann Conrad, b. 18.VII.1737.

EIGENHERR, Anna Sophia. From Erbesbuedesbach, near Alzey, 1750.

ENGLER, Jost. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Odenbach (Palatinate) 1749. Jost Engeler arrived on the ship *Leslie*, 7 Oct. 1749 (S-H I, 420).

ERHARD, Peter. Carpenter. Born at Neudrossenfeld, margraviate of Bayreuth.¹¹ Married at Billigheim, 27.XI.1731, Anna Maria, daughter of Peter Hube, from Offenbach, Palatinate. He lived at Rohrbach, Palatinate. *Has left for America . . . after the death of his first wife* (A second wife could not be found in the church registers.) Issue: Johann Albrecht, b. at Rohrbach, 26.X.1733. Peter Erhard arrived on the ship *Phoenix*, 28 Aug. 1750 (S-H I, 440). The name of Peter Erhard's found in the Bucks Co. tax lists for 1783 and later (PA-3, 400, 601, 602, 699). A Peter Erhard, of Springfield Twp., Bucks Co., made his will 4 Mar. 1809 (Approved 5 June 1809). He named his wife Catharine and children Catharina, Magdalena, Susanna, Elizabeth, Christina, Lydia and Maria (GSP Bucks, II, 261). These may belong to the same family as Peter Erhard of Neudrossenfeld and Billigheim.

FELLEBERGER, Nicklas. From Moersfeld, 1749. Johann Niclas Fellenberger arrived on the ship *Edinburgh*, 15 Sept. 1749 (S-H I, 4003).

FINCKH, Anna Margaretha. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Kusel, 1745.

FINCKH, Theobaldt. Duchy of Zweibrücken. *Who has left for America, from Kusel*, 1742. Tabald Finck, aged 37, arrived on the ship *Loyal Judith*, 3 Sept. 1742 (S-H I, 323).

FISCHER, Hanss Adam. A blind man. Born at Fröhen, 27.XX.1720. Son of Theobald and Maria Elisabeth Fischer. *Has left for the New Country.* Married at Thaleischweiler, 9.II.1745, Maria Barbara, daughter of Andreas Brenner, shepherd at the Mäusmühle. *Have left for Pennsylvania* 1748. Issue: Johann Jacob, b. at Thaleischweiler, 22.V.1747.

FISSEL, Johannes. Married at Essenheim, 19.IX.1738, Anna Maria Elisabetha, daughter of Joh. Jacob Schmitt. Issue (born at Essenheim): (1) Johann Adam, bap. 24.IX.1730; (2) Maria Elisabetha, b. 23.IX.1733; (3) Johann Michel, b. 11.XI.1736; (4) Johannes, b. 28.V.1739; (5) Anna Maria, b. 8.III.1741. To America with his wife and five children, May 1742. Johannes Fischell, Sr., arrived on the ship *Loyal Judith*, 3 Sept. 1742 (S-H I, 324, 325, 326). John, Adam, and Michael Fissell (Fischel, Fishel) were mentioned frequently in York Co. tax lists (see the Index to PA-3 for references). John Fishell, of York Co., made his will 6 Feb. 1776 (proved 10 March 1786). He named his wife, Anna Maria, and children,

¹¹ The margraviate of Bayreuth was under the rule of a cadet branch of the House of Hohenzollern.



MAP OF THE ELECTORAL PALATINATE OF THE RHINE IN 1645

Adam, Michael, Rosina (wife of George Geyer), John, Anna (wife of Andrew Bosheck), and Margaret (wife of Hey Lenine) (GSP York, 142).

FISSEL, Killian. Married Christina. Issue (born at Essenheim): (1) Christian, bap. 29.VI.1721; (2) Kilian, bap. 14.III.1723; (3) Johannes, bap. 31.VIII.1727; (4) Johann Adam, bap. 3.VII.1729; (5) Anna Elisabetha, b. 28.IX.1731; (6) Friedrich, b. 24.V.1733; (7) Hanss Michel, b. 5.I.1735; (8) Philipp, b. 10.III.1737; (9) J. Henrich, b. 4.VIII.1739; (10) Lorentz, b. 15.I.1740. To America 1742, with wife and "11 children." Kilian Fischel arrived on the ship *Loyal Judith*, 3 Sept. 1742 (S-H I, 323, 324, 326). Gillian Fissel (undoubtedly the Kilian baptized in 1723) made his will 17 Jan. 1785 (proved 4 Feb. 1790). He was a resident of Cordorus Twp., York Co. He named his wife Barbara, and his children Henry, Elizabeth, Catharina, Adam, and Margaret (GSP 144). Michael Fischel, of Paradise Twp., York Co., made his will 14 Sept. 1809 (proved 10 May 1810) (GSP York 153). Henry Fishel, of Manheim Twp., York Co. made his will 14 March 1802 (proved 15 June 1802) (GSP York 148-149). Philip Fishel made his will 8 Feb. 1778 (proved 23 April 1778) (GSP York 137). John Fishell, of York Twp., made his will 6 Feb. 1776 (proved 10 March 1786) (GSP York 142). Frederick Fishell, of Paradise Twp., made a will (undated) which was proved 22 May 1817 (GSP York 158).

FORSTER, Johann Benedict. Baptized at Freckenfeld, 29.III.1730. Son of Ludwig Forster, carpenter at Freckenfeld, and his wife Judith. *Left for the New Country*. Benedictus Forster arrived on the ship *Neptune*, 30 Sept. 1754 (S-H I, 621, 623, 625).

FÖRSTER, Benedictus. From Mühlhofen. Confirmed at Billigheim, 1744. *America*. (Dr. Krebs suggests he may be identical with Johann Benedict Forster, above.)

FREULER, Jost. A gunmaker. From the town of Zweibrücken, 1738. Jost Freuller arrived on the ship *Thistle*, 19 Sept. 1738 (S-H I, 221, 223, 224).

GAENSSSEL, Johann Adam. Born at Fröschen, 23.VII.1758. Son of Johann Valentin and Catharina Gaenssel. *Has left for Pennsylvania with his parents* 1763 May. Johann Valentin Gaenssel, son of Jacob Gaenssel, from Fröschen, married at Thaleischweiler, 15.II.1758, Maria Catharina, daughter of Ludwig Petri, from Krickenbach. Valentin Gänsel arrived on the ship *Chance*, 1 Nov. 1763 (S-H I, 685). Adam Gensel, single freeman, was living in Maxatawny Twp., Berks Co. 1780; as a weaver, he was in Richmond Twp., Berks Co., 1784, and later (PA-3, XVIII, 384, 670, 790). In 1790 two men named Adam Gensel were listed, one in Greenwich Twp. and the other in Longswamp Twp., both in Berks Co. (First Census, pp. 34, 36).

GÖRING, Andreas. Shoemaker. Born in Knittlingen, Duchy of Württemberg. Married at Billigheim, 24.I.1747, Catharina Ring (b. at Klingen, 23.I.1725), daughter of the weaver Andreas Rinck, and his wife Anna Catharina Hofmann. *America*. Andreas Göring lived at Klingen. Andreas Gering arrived 20 Oct. 1752, on a ship appropriately named (in view of his birthplace) the *Duke of Wirtemberg* (S-H I, 498). Andrew Gering, of Salisbury Twp., Northampton Co., was named in the tax-lists for 1786 and 1788 (PA-3, XIX, 215, 311). In 1788 Andreas Gering was listed in Upper Milford Twp., Northampton Co., and Andrew Gering in Macungie Twp., Northampton Co. (PA-3, XIX, 305, 330). Andrew Gering, of Salisbury Twp., was living in 1790 (First Census, p. 179).

GROB, Maria Catharina. Daughter of Matthias Bayritsch, of Thaleischweiler, where she was married on 19.I.1734, to Nicolaus Grob, of Heltersberg. He died at Thaleischweiler, 25.VIII.1764. *This widow left for Pennsylvania with her brother Peter Bayritsch and her children* 1765. Issue (born at Thaleischweiler): (1) Anna Elisabeth; b. 29.IV.1737; *Left for Pennsylvania with her husband, her mother, the man Bayritsch, with her 3 children and her brothers and sisters* (see her husband, LUDI, Nicolaus); (2) Anna Susanna, b. 27.VIII.1739; (3) Maria Ottilia, b. 13.V.1742; *Left for Pennsylvania* 1764; (4) Israel, b. 27.III.1745, *Left for Pennsylvania* 1764; (5) Maria Catharina, b. 2.X.1747; (6) Johann Peter, b. 7.VI.1751; (7) Anna Maria, b. 23.I.1754; (8) Johann Michael, b. 24.IX.1757; (9) Anna Margaretha, b. 19.XI.1760. The passenger list of the ship *Sarah*, which arrived 20 Sept. 1764, reflects only the name of Israel Grob (S-H I, 691). Peter Beiritsch arrived on the ship *Chance*, 9 Sept. 1765 (S-H I, 705).

GROSS, Frantz Christoff. From Ingenheim. Confirmed at Billigheim, 1733. *America*.

GROSS, Maria Catharina (born at Ingenheim, 5.X.1721, confirmed 1736, daughter of the tailor Jacob Gross), and Maria Magdalena (b. 12.I.1725, confirmed at Billigheim 1740, daughter of Jacob Gross and his wife, Anna Catharina Fischer). After the girls' names appears the single word: *America*. Jacob Gross (presumably the father) arrived on the ship *Neptune*, 4 Oct. 1752 (S-H I, 494). A Jacob Gross, of Philadelphia, was naturalized in 1765 (PHSL XXIV, 143). It is probable that Frantz Christoff Gross, above, was the son of Jacob, and the brother, therefore, of Maria Catharina and Maria Magdalena.

GRUB, Jacob. "An unmarried fellow" from Kusel, 1742. Jacob *Crup*, aged 25, arrived on the ship *Loyal Judith*, 3 Sept. 1742 (S-H I, 323).

GUCKERT, Anna Maria. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Oberweiler, Palatinate, 1753.

HAHN, Johannes. Weaver at Freckenfeld. Married Elisabetha Margaretha Forster. *Left for the New Country with wife and children*. Issue (born at Freckenfeld): (1) Maria Catharina, b. 29.VII.1738; (2) Maria Margaretha, b. 28.III.1741; (3) Anna Maria, b. 5.XI.1744; (4) Johann Jacob, b. 27.XII.1747; (5) Benedict, b. 4.V.1750. The father was probably the Johannes Hahn (a common name) who arrived on the ship *Janet*, 7 Oct. 1751 (S-H I, 474).

HAHN, Johannes. Mason at Freckenfeld. Married Catharina Barbara Vogler. Issue (born at Freckenfeld): (1) Catharina Elisabetha, b. 21.I.1747; (2) Maria Appolonia, b. 22.I.1752. The little daughters were recorded as having *Gone to the New Country*. The parents undoubtedly emigrated also, for the family disappears in the church book. A Joannes Hahn arrived on the ship *John and Elizabeth*, 7 Nov. 1754 (S-H I, 666, 668, 670).

HAHN, Johann Ludwig. Mason at Freckenfeld. Married Catharina Barbara. Issue (born at Freckenfeld): (1) Maria Margaretha, bap. 29.IX.1732; (2) Johann Ludwig, bap. 10.X.1734; (3) Anna Catharina, b. 12.III.1738; (4) Johannes, b. 10.IX.1740; (5) Maria Catharina, b. 15.IX.1743. The children were recorded as having *Left for the new country* 1752.

HALLER, Gabriel. A cooper. From the Duchy of Württemberg. Married at Billigheim, 29.IV.1738, Anna Maria Gotteskind, from Impflingen, Palatinate. *Americ*. Gabriel Haller arrived on the ship *Davy*, 25 Oct. 1758 (S-H I, 234).

HEINTZ, Michael. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Minfeld (Palatinate), 1753.

HEINTZ, Philipp. Duchy of Zweibrücken. *Who has left for America some years ago*, from Kusel, 1745. Johan Philip Heintz, aged 46, arrived on the ship *Glasgow*, 9 Sept. 1738 (S-H I, 204, 206, 208).

HEINTZ, Wendell. Duchy of Zweibrücken. *Who has left for the New Country*, from Minfeld, 1767. Wendel Heintz arrived on the ship *Hamilton*, 6 Oct. 1767 (S-H I, 716).

HERDT (HIRT), Georg. Son of the Catholic knacker (dealer in worn-out horses) of Thaleischweiler. Married there, 24.XI.1738, Maria Magdalena, daughter of Bernhard Dreher, shoemaker, *Have left for Pennsylvania*. Issue: Johann Nicolaus, born at Thaleischweiler, 26.VII.1739. Jurgen Hert, aged 26, arrived on the ship *Friendship*, 12 Oct. 1741 (S-H I, 307, 308, 309); Jacob Hert, aged 20, came on the same ship. George Herdt, of Douglass Twp., Berks Co., was taxed in 1768 (PA-3, XVIII, 122), and George Hert, of Philadelphia, was taxed in 1769 (PA-3, XIV, 161).

HEYL, Johann Nickel. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Meddard, 1742.

HILDENBRAND, Hieronimus. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Kandel, 1752.

HIMMLER, Heinrich. Shepherd. Born at ——— (name of birthplace is illegible), in the Landgraviate of Hessen-Darmstadt. Widower. Married at Billigheim, 13.X.1748, Anna Margaretha Kress (see that family). Himmler was a shepherd at Steinweiler. *Left for America*. Born at Steinweiler: (1) Eva Margaretha, b. 8.XII.1750; (2) Regina, b. 27.V.1752; (3) Anna Maria, b. 12.V.1754. *All gone to America*.

HOERNER, Henrich. Duchy of Zweibrücken. *Who has left for America with his family*, from Dierbach, Palatinate, 1750. Heinrich Hörner arrived on the ship *Osgood*, 29 Sept. 1750 (S-H I, 445). Friedrich and Nicolaus Hörner came on the same ship.

HOLTZ, Benedict. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Barbelroth (Palatinate), 1753.

HOLTZ, Juliana. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Barbelroth, 1753.

ILGIS, Paul. A cooper of the Meisenbacher Hof. Married (1) Anna Margaretha. Married (2) at Thaleischweiler, 23.II.1745, Maria Catharina Blau, daughter of a digger. *Have left for Pennsylvania* 1750. Issue of 1st marriage: (1) Anna Elisabetha, b. 29.VI.1731; (2) Maria Ottilia, b. 30.VII.1736; (3) Anna Catharina, b. at the Meisenbacher Hof, 4.VIII.1741. Issue of 2nd marriage (b. at the Meisenbacher Hof): (4) Johann Georg, b. 23.XI.1745; (5) Maria Barbara, b. 27.X.1747. Johann Paul Ilgis, who was born at the Meisenbacher Hof, 19.VII.1749, was the illegitimate son of Christina Margaretha, daughter of the above-named Paul Ilgis, by Hans Adam Seidler, (q.v.) miller (son of Johannes Seidler, of Herschberg, Palatinate. *Have left for Pennsylvania together* 1750.

JAULER, Jacob. Duchy of Zweibrücken. With his family, from Winden (Palatinate). (No dates).

JESRANG, Bartholomäus. Of Thaleischweiler. Married Anna Maria. Their daughter, Maria Catharina, married 2.VIII.1737, Heinrich Kieffer (q. v.). Bartholome Jesrang and Henrick Kifer arrived on the ship *Loyall Judith*, 3 Sept. 1739 (S-H I, 265, 269, 272); Görg Michael Jeserang came on the same ship.

KASTNER, Christian. Weaver. Born 3.II.1725. Son of the carpenter and woodcutter Christian Kastner, of Neufröschchen (Höhfröschchen) (but Dr. Krebs says the carpenter Christian Kastner came from Lauf, near Nürnberg) by his wife, Utilia (Ottilia). Married at Thaleischweiler, 3.XII.1748, Susanna, daughter of Georg and Ursula Mattinger, of Neufröschchen. *Have left for Pennsylvania* 1750. Issue: Maria Barbara, b. at Fröschchen, 4.XI.1749; *has been taken to Pennsylvania by her parents* 1750.

KASTNER, Philipp Peter. A cowherd at Unterfröschen (Thalfröschen). Son of the carpenter Christian Kastner. *Left for Pennsylvania* 1763 16 May. Married (1) at Thaleischweiler, 30.X.1759, Catharina Elisabetha, daughter of Hanss Adam Klein, *Pottaschebrenner* (potash distiller) at Burgalben, Palatinate, and (2) at Thaleischweiler, 27.IV.1762, Anna Catharina, daughter of the shepherd Friedrich Roth of Hoeheinoed. *Both have left for Pennsylvania* 1763. Issue of 1st marriage: (1) Johann Jacob, b. at Fröschen, 1.VIII.1760. Issue of 2nd marriage: (2) Eva Elisabetha, b. at Fröschen, 5.II.1763. Philip Casner arrived on the ship *Chance*, 1 Nov. 1763 (S-H I, 685). Philip Casner was listed as an "inmate" (married non-landowner) in the Rate List for Coventry, Chester Co., 1769 (PA-3, XI, 635).

KIEFFER, Heinrich, Tailor. Son of Johannes Kieffer, of Herschberg. Married at Thaleischweiler, 2.VIII.1737, Maria Catharina, daughter of Bartholomäus and Anna Maria Jesrang (*q.v.*). *Have left for Pennsylvania with the parents*. Issue: Catharina Elisabetha, b. at Thaleischweiler, 18.IX.1738. Bartholome Jesran and Henrick Kifer arrived on the ship *Loyall Judith*, 3 Sept. 1739 (S-H I, 265, 269, 272). Henry Kiefer (Keefer, etc.) was mentioned frequently in York Co. tax lists (see the Index to PA-3 for references).

KLEIN, Johannes. Married Anna Margaretha. Issue (born at Essenheim): (1) Johann Adam, b. 29.IX.1736; (2) Johannes, b. 8.I.1741. Left for America with wife and children, May 1744 (5 persons mentioned but not named). Johannes Klein arrived on the ship *Phoenix*, 20 Oct. 1744 (S-H I, 355).

KLEIN, Leonhard. Married at Obermoschel, 30.XII.1738, Maria Catharina Neu. *Has left for America with his family*. Issue: Johanna Magdalena, b. at Obermoschel, 8.X.1740. Lenhart Klein arrived on the ship *Marlborough*, 23 Sept. 1741 (S-H I, 293, 294, 295). (The Captain's list calls him "Nickolas Clean", aged 27.) Leonhard Cline, of Lancaster, was naturalized in 1760 (PHSL XXIV, 61). A Leonard Klein, of Lancaster Borough, made his will 24 Nov. 1792 (proved 22 July 1793); he named his wife, Rosina, and his brother, Henry Klein (GSP Lancaster I, 564).

KNOBLOCH, Adam. Duchy of Zweibrücken. *Neuländer*,¹³ from Kandel, 1767. Adam Knoblauch arrived on the ship *Sally*, 5 Oct. 1767

¹³ In the latter part of the 18th century the *Neuländer* were the emigration agents (called *Emissarii* earlier in the century) "who kept up an incessant agitation among the German peasants and small tradesmen year after year. Edicts were issued imposing severe penalties upon the emissaries" (Learned, *Guide to the Manuscript Materials Relating to American History in the German State Archives*, p. 4).

(S-H I, 714). A John Adam Knoblauch was living in Philadelphia in 1790, in the Northern District (First Census, p. 215).

KOHL, Heinrich. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Kusel, 1741.

KRESS, Johann Georg. Weaver at Impflingen. Married (1) Susanna Catharina Bab, (2) 8.I.1750, Maria Catharina, widow of the cowherd Christoff Naegelin, from Impflingen. *America*. Issue of 1st marriage: (1) Anna Margaretha, b. 6.VIII.1723, married at Billigheim, 13.X.1748, Heinrich Himmler (*q.v.*); (2) Anna Barbara, b. 30.VI.1725, confirmed 1736; (3) Catharina Elisabeth, confirmed 1736; (4) Maria Catharina, confirmed 1743; (5) Anna Maria, confirmed 1745; (6) Johann Valentin, confirmed 1748. The confirmations all took place at Billigheim. The dates of birth for nos. 3-6 were not noted in the church registers, but there is little doubt they were brother and sisters to nos. 1-2. After the names of the children the word *America* was written. Johan Jörg Kress arrived on the ship *Peggy*, 16 Oct. 1754 (S-H I, 638, 639, 641).

KRIEGER, Jacob. Weaver, of Fröschen. Son of the shoemaker, Gottlieb Krieger. Married at Thaleischweiler, 10.VIII.1745, Maria (Anna) Barbara Brandstetter, whom he had impregnated. She was born at Fröschen, 21.III.1723, as the daughter of Michael Brandstetter, carpenter, and his wife, Maria Catharina. *Has left for Pennsylvania with wife and children* 1765 May 7. Issue (born at Fröschen): (1) Heinrich Jacob, b. 7.XI.1745; (2) Johann Georg, b. 19.XII.1751; (3) Eva Catharina, b. 16.VI.1757; (4) Hanss Theobald, b. 31.I.1762; (5) Johann Michael, b. 31.I.1762; (6) Anna Margaretha, b. 15.I.1764. Jacob Krieger arrived on the ship *Chance*, 9 Sept. 1765 (S-H I, 705). Jacob Krieger, of Mahanoy Twp., Northumberland Co., was taxed in 1782, 1783/4, 1785 (PA-3, XIX, 512, 567, 611). Jacob Kriger, of Penns Twp., Northumberland Co., was taxed in 1782 (PA-3, XIX, 529).

KRUMM, Peter. Duchy of Zweibrücken. A *Neuländer*, from Kandel, 1767. Johann Peter Krumm arrived on the ship *Hamilton*, 6 Oct. 1767 (S-H I, 715).

LAMBERT, Johann Heinrich. Cartwright, from Otterberg. Son of Johann Nicolaus Lambert. Married at Thaleischweiler, 6.XII.1760, Maria Magdalena, daughter of Heinrich Daude (*q.v.*). *Has left for Pennsylvania with wife and children* 1763 May 7 (year incorrectly stated in the church register; should be 1765). Issue (born at Fröschen): (1) Maria Catharina, b. 5.XII.1760 (legitimized by the parents' marriage on the following day); (2) Maria Charlotta, b. 23.X.1763. Henrich Lambert arrived on the ship *Chance*, 9 Sept. 1765 (S-H I, 705).

LAMPERT, Baltzer (Balthasar). The archives of the village of Mörzheim, in the Palatinate, possesses a document (A-11) containing the

power of attorney given by Baltzer Lampert of Skeepack (Schipbach, Skip-pack), Philadelphia (now Montgomery) Co., to Philipp Ulrich, of the town of Philadelphia, whom he appointed his attorney for the receipt of outstanding money (especially deriving from the inheritance of said Lampert's father, Johann Lampert, in the village of Mörzheim. The document was dated 22 Oct. 1739. Georg Baltzer Lampert was born at Mörzheim, 14 Feb. 1718, as the son of Johannes and Abelsonia (Apollonia) Lampert. Baltzer Lampert arrived on the ship *Davy*, 25 Oct. 1738 (S-H I, 234, 235, 236).

LAWALL, Joh. Michael. From Erbesbuedesheim, Palatinate, 1749. He arrived on the ship *Edinburgh*, 15 Sept. 1749 (S-H I, 403).

LIESS, Anna Felicitas. Baptized at Essenheim, 4.VIII.1720. Daughter of Wilhelm and Anna Margretha Liess. She went to America in 1741.

LIESS, Lorentz. Married Maria Elisabetha. Issue: Anna Elisabetha, b. at Essenheim, 15.III.1737. To America, 1741, *with wife and 2 children*. Lorentz Liss arrived on the ship *St. Mark*, 26 Sept. 1741 (S-H I, 297, 298, 299).

LUDI, Johann Nicolaus. Shoemaker. Son of Daniel Ludi, of Thaleischweiler. Married there, 30.XI.1756, Anna Elisabetha, daughter of Nicolaus Grob (*q.v.*). *Leave for Pennsylvania* 1765. Issue: (1) Philipp Jacob, b. 10.V.1760; (2) Nicolaus Peter, b. 22.VIII.1762; (3) Jakob Peter, b. 8.III.1765. Nicklaus Ludi arrived on the ship *Chance*, 9 Sept. 1765 (S-H I, 705).

LUDI, Johann Peter. Son of the miller Hanss Georg Ludi, of Thaleischweiler. Married there (1) 21.VIII.1731, Maria Apollonia, daughter of Rudolph Heyd, of Rieschweiler, Palatinate, and (2) 29.VII.1732, Anna Apollonia, daughter of Andreas Allenbach, of Thaleischweiler. *Has left for Pennsylvania*. Issue of 2nd marriage: Johann Daniel, b. at Thaleischweiler, 8.I.1737.

MANG, Gottfried. Weaver. From Trippstadt, Palatinate. Son of Theobald Mang, a weaver there. Married at Thaleischweiler, 18.I.1735, Maria Barbara, daughter of Bartholomäus Jesrang (*q.v.*). *Has left for Pennsylvania*. Gottfried Mang, ship *Loyall Judith*, 3 Sept. 1739 (S-H I, 265, 269, 272).

MANN, Anna Elisabetha. From Moersfeld, 1748.

MANN, Peter. From Moersfeld, 1750. Peter Mann arrived on the ship *Royal Union*, 15 Aug. 1750 (S-H I, 432). Peter Mann, of the Northern Liberties, Philadelphia Co., took the sacrament, 7 April 1765 (PHSL, XXIV, 97).

MANN, Phielip (Philipp). From Moersfeld, 1748.

MATERN, Johann Henrich. Born at Niederkirchen, near Kaiserslautern, 5.I.1749. Son of Michael and Anna Elisabetha Matern. *Has left*

for America. Henry Mattern, of Macungie Twp., Northampton Co., was taxed in 1786 and 1788 (PA-3, XIX, 231, 332).

MAUS, Bernhard. Duchy of Zweibrücken. *Who has already left for America in 1733*. Bernhart Mauss arrived on the ship *Pennsylvania Merchant*, 18 Sept. 1733 (S-H I, 122, 125, 126).

MAUS, Ludwig. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Hornbach, 1743. He arrived on the *Loyal Judith*, 3 Sept. 1739 (S-H I, 266, 269, 273).

MAYER, Johann Friedrich. Born at Obermoschel, 4.IX.1716. Son of Johann Wilhelm and Maria Magdalena Mayer. *Has left for America in the year 1749 at Whitsuntide*. A Frederick Mayer was naturalized with Leonard Mayer in Philadelphia, 10 April 1760 (PHSL XXIV, 58), and a Frederick Mayer, of Dover, York Co., was naturalized 27 March 1768 (PHSL XXIV, 153). A Frederick Mayer, of Warrington Twp., York Co., made his will 7 July 1813 (proved 2 Aug. 1813). He named his wife Anna, and children Peter, Frederick, Mary, Elizabeth, and Margaret (GSP York, 388).

MENTZER, Friedrich. Duchy of Zweibrücken. A baker, from Bergzabern, 1751. Johan Friedrich Mentzer arrived on the ship *Queen of Denmark*, 4 Oct. 1751 (S-H I, 473).

MEZGER (METZGER), Jacob. From the town of Zweibrücken, 1742. Johan Jacob Metzger arrived on the ship *Robert and Alice*, 24 Sept. 1742 (S-H I, 330).

MÜLLER, Christoff. Born at Ingenheim. Married at Billigheim, 28.I.1738, Catharina Bucher, from Niederhorbach, Palatinate. *America*. Possibly the Christoffel Müller, aged 24 years, who arrived on the *Jamaica Galley*, 7 Feb. 1738/9 (S-H I, 252, 253, 255).

MULLER, Georg Christoff. Carrier (coachman). Born at Altlingen. Married at Billigheim, 21.II.1746, Martha Sauter (?), from Ingenheim. (No notations concerning their emigration?)

NUSSBAUM, Benedict. Duchy of Zweibrücken. A farmer at Offweiler, near Contwig, 1741. Benedikt Nusbaum arrived on the ship *Phoenix*, 30 Sept. 1743 (S-H I, 346).

OHLINGER, Johann Georg. Weaver. Son of Hanss Georg Ohlinger. Married at Thaleischweiler, 4.IV.1741, Maria Barbara (whom he had impregnated), daughter of Hanss Georg and Anna Magdalena Dauenhauer, from Fröschen. *Have left for Pennsylvania at once*. Hans Jorg Ollinger arrived on the ship *Friendship*, 12 Oct. 1741 (S-H I, 307, 309, 310). Geo. Ollinger, of Richmond Twp., Berks Co., took the sacrament, 15 Oct. 1765 (PHSL XXIV, 127). The tax records give the names of George Ohlinger in Rockland Twp., Berks Co., 1780 (PA-3, XVIII, 405), George Olinger in Lebanon Twp., Lancaster Co., 1779 (PA-3, XVII, 552), George Olinger

in Ruscomb Twp., Berks Co., 1779-80 (PA-3, XVIII, 263, 407), and George Olinger in Greenwich Twp., Berks Co., 1781, 1784, 1785 (PA-3, XVIII, 487, 617, 746). George Ohlinger, of Ruscomb Manor, made his will, 10 Nov. 1798 (proved 4 Sept. 1800); he named his sons John, Frederick, Jacob, and George, and his daughters Maria, Madlany, and Catharina; his wife was mentioned but not named (GSP Berks, II, 46).

OTT, Johannes. A shoemaker, *who has left for Philadelphia from Kandel*, 1764. Johannes Ott arrived on the ship *King of Prussia*, 3 Nov. 1764 (S-H I, 694).

OTT, Johann Michel. Cooper, of Freckenfeld. Son of Friedrich Ott, carpenter, from Oberkandel. Married at Freckenfeld, 26.I.1745, Maria Susanna, daughter of Johann Ludwig Helck, citizen at Freckenfeld *Left for the new country, parents and children*. Issue (born at Freckenfeld): (1) Maria Catharina, b. 21.X.1746; (2) Johann Wendel, b. 22.III.1750. Hans Michel Ott arrived on the ship *Shirley*, 5 Sept. 1751 (S-H I, 454). A Michael Ott, of Salisbury Twp., Northampton Co., took the sacrament, 8 Sept. 1765 (PHSL XXIV, 113).

PAULUS, Johann Michael. Married at Essenheim, 19.I.1723, Catharina, daughter of Heinrich Degen. Issue (born at Essenheim): (1) Christina, bap. 27.V.1725; (2) Maria Apollonia, bap. 1.IV.1731; (3) Magdalena, b. March 1734; (4) Anna Maria, bap. 10.IX.1736; (5) Johann Adam, b. 30.IV.1739; (6) Lorentz, b. 9.V.1741. To America, 1742 with wife and 6 children. Johann Michael Paulus arrived on the ship *Loyal Judith*, 3 Sept. 1742. (S-H I, XXXVIII - XXXIX, 323, 325, 326, 744b). Michael Paulus, a laborer, was on the inmate's tax list for Bethelchem Twp., Northampton Co., 1788 (PA-3, XIX, 366). Adam and Lorentz Paulus were also taxed in York Co. (PA-3, XXI, 40, 231, 622, 699).

RAPP, Nickel. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Barbelroth, 1753.

RAUH, Andreas. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Kandel, 1752.

REINHARD, Maria Barbara and Philipp. She was born (at Obermoschel?), 17.X.1724. Daughter of Anton and Anna Margaretha Reinhard. *This person has left for America in the year 1746 at Whitsuntide, with her brother Philipp Reinhard, both persons unmarried, and has demanded her certificate of baptism in the year 1749, which was sent her 12 May of this year by Erhart.* Johannes Philippus Reinhardt, Franz Reynhart, Andreas Reinhart, and Friedrich Reinhart all arrived on the ship *Neptune*, 25 Oct. 1746 (S-H I, 363). (For further references to Philipp and Friedrich Reinhart, see **BRICKER**, Sara Elisabetha.) A Philip Reinhard, of Colebrookdale, died intestate. Letters of administration were granted to his widow, Margaret, 13 July 1779. (There is no proof this man is the immigrant from Obermoschel, but the name is suggestive.)

ROTH, Georg Michael. Duchy of Zweibrücken. Unmarried. *Neuländer*, from Kandel, 1768.

SANDMÜLLER, Andreas. Turner. Son of Hanss Jacob Sandmüller, tailor, of Werkel, Landgraviate of Hessen-Kassel. Married at Essenheim, 10.III.1733, Anna Elisabetha, daughter of Andreas Ehrnemann, of Essenheim. Issue (born at Essenheim): (1) Anna Margaretha, b. 29.I.1741; (2) Maria Elisabetha, b. 30.XII.1743; (3) Eva, b. 10.XII.1745. *May have left again for the American countries* (1746).

SCHADE, Johannes. Carrier at Appenhofen. Born at Büchingen, Palatinate, 6.IV.1722. Son of Johannes Schade, from the Landgraviate of Hessen-Darmstadt, who was a soldier in a Swiss regiment at Landau, by Anna Barbara Knoblauch, from Nussdorf. Married at Billigheim, 21.VII.1744, Catharina Mangold, *née* Waldmann, *In Americam*. Issue: Johann Jacob, b. at Appenhofen, 18.III.1745; (2) Eva Catharina, b. at Appenhofen, 23.VII.1746; (3) Maria Eva, b. at Billigheim, 12.IV.1749; (4) Johann Michael, probably b. at Billigheim, 3.IX.1751. In the latter time Johannes Schade was a swineherd at Billigheim.

SCHERRMAUSSER, Ulrich. Cooper at Appenhofen. Born at Grätzingen (probably Grötzingen, Duchy of Württemberg). Married at Billigheim, 14.II.1747, Anna Catharina (b. at Mühlhofen, 1720), daughter of Ferdinand and Anna Catharina Herlass. She was confirmed at Billigheim, 1732. *America*. (In the same year was also confirmed Philipp Herlas from Mühlhofen with the same note: *America*. He may have been her brother.) Issue (born at Billigheim): (1) Johann Friedrich, b. 29.VII.1748. *Note: The parents were obliged to leave for the New Country and this child died on the sea as the Natter of Philadelphia reports the 3 December 1752;* (2) Sybilla Christina, b. 1.VII.1751.

SCHLEMP, Friedrich. Duchy of Zweibrücken. *Who has also been a Neuländer, from Kandel*, 1768 (1767?). Johann Friedrich Schlemm arrived on the ship *Sally*, 5 Oct. 1767 (S-H I, 715).

SCHLOSS, Johannes. Shoemaker. Born at Colmar. Married at Billigheim, (1) 12.IX.1729, Anna Margaretha Rahm (?), widow (*Has left for America*), and (2) 13.II.1746, Anna Elisabetha Lauter, b. at Langenkandel. Issue of 1st marriage (born at Billigheim): (1) Andreas, b. 24.X.1733, confirmed 1747, *Americ*. Issue of 2nd marriage (born at Billigheim): (2) Maria Elisabetha, b. 12.I.1747. Johannes Schlotz (possibly the same as Johannes Schloss) arrived on the ship *Richard and Mary*, 30 Sept. 1754 (S-H I, 605, 607, 608).

SCHLOSSER, Johann Jacob. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Kusel, 1748. He arrived on the ship *Edinburgh*, 5 Sept. 1748 (S-H I, 371).

SCHMAHL, ———. The son of Johann Adam Schmahl, went to America from Essenheim, 1741.

SCHMAHL, Henrich. Of Essenheim. The record states: *May have left again for the American countries: Henrich Schmahl, street-player, with wife and 6 children* (1746).

SCHMAHL, Johann Adam. Son of Michael Schmahl. Married at Essenheim, 28.IV.1716, Anna Maria, daughter of Cilian Schnorr. Issue (born at Essenheim): (1) Johann Adam, bap. 22.V.1718; (2) Wentz, bap. 19.I.1727. To America with his wife and 2 sons, 3 June 1743. Adam Schmahl arrived on the ship *Loyal Judith*, 2 Sept. 1743 (S-H I, 335, 337, 338). An Adam Schmaal, of Germany Twp., York Co., took the sacrament, 19 Sept. 1762 (PHSL XXIV, 84).

SCHMAHL, Lorentz. Son of Lorentz Schmahl. Married at Essenheim, 27.I.1728, Eva, daughter of Henrich Ueber. Issue (born at Essenheim): (1) Johann Adam, bap. 13.II.1729; (2) Eva, bap. 16.XII.1731; (3) Killian, bap. 7.X.1735; (4) Lorentz, b. 16.I.1739; (5) Magdalena, b. 24.XI.1741. To America with his wife and 5 children, 3 June 1743. Lorentz Schmal arrived on the *Loyal Judith*, 2 Sept. 1743 (S-H I, 335, 337, 338). Killian Small, of York Twp., York Co., Pa., was naturalized in 1765 (PHSL XXIV, 141). Killian Small, of York Borough, made his will 17 Sept. 1807 (proved 10 Oct. 1815); he named his children Jacob, John, George, Michael, Joseph, Peter, and Henry (GSP York, 531).

SCHMINCK, Johannes. Son of Jost Schmick, of Werkel, Landgraviate of Hessen-Kassel. Married at Essenheim, 25.IV.1730, Anna Maria, dau. of Joh. Michel Krähmer, of Essenheim. Issue (born at Essenheim): (1) Christina, b. 5.IV.1739; (2) Johannes, b. 30.IV.1741. *May have left again for the American countries* (1746).

SCHMITT, Peter. From Oberndorf, Palatinate, 1748. Peter Schmid arrived on the ship *Patience and Margaret*, 25 Oct. 1748 (S-H I, 387, 388).

SCHOLLAGE, Fridrich. From the town of Zweibrücken, 1742.

SCHREIBER, Johann Adam. He married at Essenheim, 28.VIII.1742, Anna Margaretha Kletter, from Appenheim. *In the week of Whitsuntide* 1749, Joh. Adam Schreiber, with his wife and 3 children, and his father, Balthasar Schreiber, left Essenheim for Pennsylvania. Johan Adam Schreiber and Baltus Schreiber arrived on the ship *Isaac*, 27 Sept. 1749 (S-H I, 415).

SCHREIBER, Lorentz. Son of Johannes Schreiber, of Essenheim. Married there, 24.XI.1710, Ursula, daughter of Hans Michel Rothenbücher. To America 1741, *with wife, 1 son, 1 daughter, and child of a daughter and 1 son in the last year.*

SCHULTZ, Johannes. Of Essenheim. Married Christina. Issue: (1) Anna Maria, b. Jan. 1735; (2) H. Jacob; (3) Johannes. To America with wife and 3 children, "in the beginning of May 1742". Johannes Schultz arrived on the *Loyal Judith*, 3 Sept. 1742 (S-H I, 323, 324, 326).

SCHULTZ, Valentin. From Fröschen. Married Kunigunde. Issue (born at Fröschen): (1) Johann Peter, bap. 24.VI.1729; (2) Georg Henrich, b. 6.III.1727; (3) Anna Barbara, b. 7.I.1732; (4) Anna Magdalena, b. 11.I.1737. *The parents have left for Pennsylvania.* Vallentone Scholtz (Shultz, Shults) arrived on the ship *Robert and Alice*, 11 Sept. 1738 (S-H I, 212, 214, 215).

SCHUR, Johann Michael. Brickmaker. Juror of the Judge and Burgo-master of Appenhofen. Married at Billigheim, 9.IV.1738, Maria Catharina Müller. *Americ.* A Michael Shurr was taxed in Norriton Twp., Philadelphia (now Montgomery) Co., 1769 and 1774 (PA-3, XIV, 69, 383).

SCHWEICKARDT, Georg Michael. Cooper. Son of Georg Schweickart, smith at Essingen. Married at Billigheim, (1) 11.I.1724, Anna Maria, daughter of Christoph Gotteskind, tailor at Impffingen, and (2) 17.IV.1736, Maria Engellander. *In Americ.* Issue of 1st marriage (born at Impffingen): (1) Johann Georg, b. 28.IX.1724, confirmed at Billigheim, 1740, *Americ.*; (2) Anna Maria, b. 4.VIII.1726; (3) Johann Jost (*possibly* a son of Georg Michael), confirmed at Impffingen, 1748, *America.* Georg Schweikert (Jerig Swingard) arrived on the ship *Neptune*, 24 Sept. 1753 (S-H I, 539, 541, 543).

SEIDLER, Hanss Adam. Born at Herschberg, Palatinate. Son of Johannes Seidler. By Christina Margaretha, daughter of Paul Ilgis, of Thaleischweiler (*q.v.*), he had an illegitimate son known by the name of Johann Paul Ilgis. *Have left for America together* 1750. Hans Adam Seydler arrived on the ship *St. Andrew*, 18 Aug. 1750 (S-H I, 435).

SIEGRIST, Jacob. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Doerrenbach, Palatinate, 1753.

SPIESS, Conrad and Ludwig. *In the week of Whitsuntide*, 1749, Conradt Spiess, with his wife and 5 children, left Essenheim for Pennsylvania. No births could be found for his children. It seems that the family came to Essenheim from Homburg v. d. Höhe. A Ludwig Spiess, obviously of the same family, was married to Anna Margaretha Wagner, "daughter of the old clerk of court," and went to Pennsylvania at the same time as Conrad. Dr. Krebs says the records indicate that Ludwig and Anna were "coupled at Ehenden-schantz (?) in the Netherlands." Conradt Spies arrived on the ship *Isaac*, 27 Sept. 1749 (S-H I, 415). Dr. Gerberich's records show that a Ludwig Spies was naturalized at York in 1768. He lived in Springettbury Twp. (see PA-3, I, 120). Ludwig *may* have come in

1754-5, a few years later than Conrad. Ludwig Spiess (also called Lewis Spees) is shown in Dover Twp., York Co. tax lists for 1780, 1781, and 1783 (PA-3, XXI, 202, 461, 689).

STERN, Johann Michael. Cartwright. Married at Essenheim, 6.VII.1740, Anna Margaretha, daughter of Wilhelm Liess. Issue: Anna Elisabetha, b. at Essenheim, 27.V.1741. To America, May 1742, with wife and child. Johann Michel Stern arrived on the ship *Loyal Judith*, 3 Sept. 1742 (S-H I, 323, 325, 326).

UHRIG, Valentin and Johannes. Sons of Georg Uhrich, from Klein-Niedesheim, and of Anna Catharina Greff. A record of 1748 mentions these sons as being in Pennsylvania 12 to 15 years earlier. Johannes Uhrig arrived on the ship *Samuel*, 11 Aug. 1732 (S-H I, 59, 63, 65).

VEIOGKT, George Jacob. Born at Fröschen, 18.XII.1741. Son of Thomas and Anna Ottilia Veiogkt. *Left for Pennsylvania* 1764 May. Jacob Feiock arrived on the ship *Sarah*, 20 Sept. 1764 (S-H I, 691). (Dr. Krebs also gives the record of a probable relative, Joh, Thomas Veiock, son of Peter Veiock, of Weidenthal, who married at Thaleischweiler, 27.I.1739, Anna Ottilia, daughter of Johannes Schwab, of Fröschen.)

VOGLER, Johann Ludwig. Of Freckenfeld. Son of Georg Bernhard Vogler. Married (1) 30.XII.1738, Anna Catharina, daughter of Balthasar Kropffinger, of Vollmersweiler, and (2) 14.IV.1750, at Freckenfeld, Anna Margaretha, daughter of Conrad Huener, of Minfeld, *Left for the new country with wife and children*. Issue of 2nd marriage (born at Freckenfeld): (1) Johann Nicolaus, b. 6.I.1751; (2) Johann Ludwig, b. 22.III.1752.

WAGNER, Anna Margaretha. Daughter of "the old clerk of the court who has married Ludwig Spiess and who has been coupled at Ehendenschantz (?) in the Netherlands", left Essenheim for Pennsylvania in the week of Whitsuntide, 1749.

WALLAUER, Joh. Leonhard. Born at Obermoschel, 17.IX.1727. Son of Joh. Marx and Charlotte Wallauer. *Has left for America in the year 1749 before Whitsuntide*. Lenart Wallar arrived on the ship *Dragon*, 26 Sept. 1749 (S-H I, 414). Dr. Gerberich's records show that Leonard Wallower was living in 1790. He had 100 acres in Paxtang, Dauphin Co., 1774, and 150 acres there in 1782. He was probably the Leonard who died before 1809.

WEINMUELLER, Conradt. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Ilbesheim near Landau, Palatinate, 1740(?). He may have been the Conrad Weymiller who arrived on the ship *Thistle*, 19 Sept. 1738 (S-H I, 221, 223, 224).

WELTZ, Catharina Elisabetha. Baptized at Freckenfeld, 18.II.1731. Daughter of Conrad Weltz, mason there, and his wife Barbara. *Has left for the new country from here the 8th May 1752*.

WERNER, Theobaldt. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Wolfstein, Palatinate, 1744. Debal Werner arrived on the *Friendship*, 2 Nov. 1744 (S-H I, 357).

WEYL, Magdalena. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Kusel, 1748.

WINNHOLT, Johannes. From Kriegsfeld, Palatinate, 1754. Johannes Winholt arrived on the ship *John and Elizabeth*, 7 Nov. 1754. (S-H I, 665, 668, 670).

WITMER, Johannes. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Barbelroth, Palatinate, 1753.

WOLF, ————. The son of Lorentz Wolf, of Essenheim, emigrated to America, 1741.

ZAUN, Joh. Martin. Shoemaker, of Thaleischweiler. Son of Hans Jacob Zaun, shoemaker, of Monnerheim (probable Mommenheim, Hessen, near Worms). Married at Thaleischweiler, 2.X.1736, Susanna Margaretha, widow of Peter Siber. *Have left for Pennsylvania*. Issue: Jacob Peter, b. at Thaleischweiler, 26.V.1737.

ZINNET, Jacob. Duchy of Zweibrücken. From Barbelroth, Palatinate, 1753.

ADDENDA

[Below is a list of emigrants from the Duchy of Zweibrücken in the year 1709. There is no proof that any of these persons settled in Pennsylvania. The years 1709-11 inclusive witnessed a great movement of Palatines to England and America, many of them making their homes in the Mohawk Valley of New York.]

BOESSHAAR, Jacob. A cooper, from the town of Zweibrücken. Dr. Krebs notes: "Of Jacob Boesshar the birth of one child is mentioned in the churchbook of Kocherthal".

BECK, Simon. From Langenbach (Palatinate).

DOLL, Hanss Adam. From Wallhausen.

GRIMM, Nickel. A cooper, from the town of Zweibrücken.

HAHN, Matthes. From Herchweiler (Palatinate).

HÜLSS, Christopfell. From Marth (Sarre).

KERBELL, Casper. From Altenglan (Palatinate), with his son, Peter Kerbell.

KLÖCKNER, Adam. From Bubach (Sarre).

KOCH, Nickell. From Bosenbach (Palatinate).

LOESCHER, Hanss Jacob. From Dellfeld (Palatinate).

SCHMIT, Peter, with wife and 4 children, from Bosenbach (Palatinate).

SCHNEIDER, Peter. From Bubach (Sarre).

THEISS, Daniell, with wife and children, from Grünbach near Baumholder.

TRUMM, Andreas. From Marth (Sarre).

WEYLL, Jacob. From Bubach (Sarre).

WINCKELMANN, Henrich, who has left for America with 4 other persons, from Hoehmuehlbach (Palatinate).

Note

Brief lists of emigrants compiled by Dr. Krebs have been published in *The Pennsylvania Dutchman*, Lancaster, Pa., as follows: "18th Century Emigrants from Edenkoben in the Palatinate" (Vol. IV, No. 9, January, 1953); "Palatine Emigrants from the District of Neustadt—1750" (Vol. V, No. 1, May, 1953); "Pennsylvania Pioneers from the Neckar Valley, 1749-1750" (Vol. V, No. 2, June, 1953).

"A List of German Immigrants to the American Colonies from Zweibruecken in the Palatinate, 1750 - 1771", also compiled by Dr. Krebs, appears in the *Pennsylvania German Folklore Society* series, Vol. 16, pp. 171 - 183. This supplements the Zweibruecken List for 1728 - 1749, edited by William J. Hinke and John B. Stoudt, published in 1936, Vol. I, pp. 101 - 124.

This list may also be of interest, namely: "'Palatine' Emigrants to America from the Principality of Nassau-Dillenburg", by William J. Hoffman, F. G. B. S., *National Genealogical Society Quarterly*, Vol. XXIX, No. 2, June, 1941.

Other lists will be published as they become available.

Pennsylvania German Society